USACE INLAND ELECTRONIC NAVIGATIONAL CHARTS (IENC) & OTHER CHARTING PRODUCTS

NOAA Open House on Nautical Cartography 07 July 2017

Denise LaDue
US Army Geospatial Center



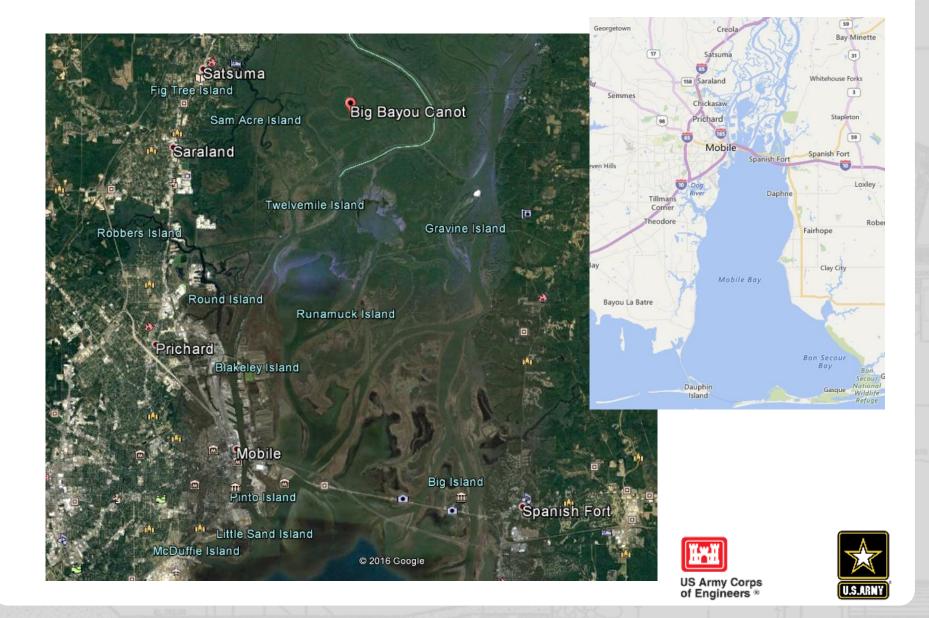


BACKGROUND A TRAGIC BEGINNING





BIG BAYOU CANOT



ELECTRONIC CHART DATA FOR <u>SAFE</u> AND EFFICIENT NAVIGATION

September 22, 1993



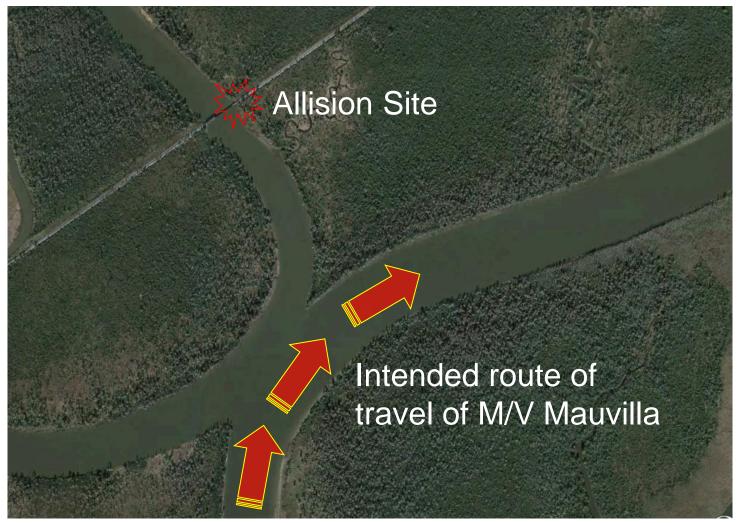
- A towboat pushing six barges, lost in the fog, struck the Big Bayou Canot bridge near Mobile, AL causing the track to misalign by approximately 3 feet.
- Eight minutes later, AMTRAK Sunset
 Limited derailed on the railroad
 bridge and plunged into the
 waterway, killing 47 and injuring 103.

An electronic chart system on the towboat may have prevented the accident.





BIG BAYOU CANOT







CHRONOLOGY OF USACE IENC DEVELOPMENT

S-57 Standard, Edition 3.1 (For Maritime ENCs)

- 2001 US Congress tasked USACE to produce IENCs
- 2001 present USACE produced & maintains 107 IENC cells, covering 21 waterways

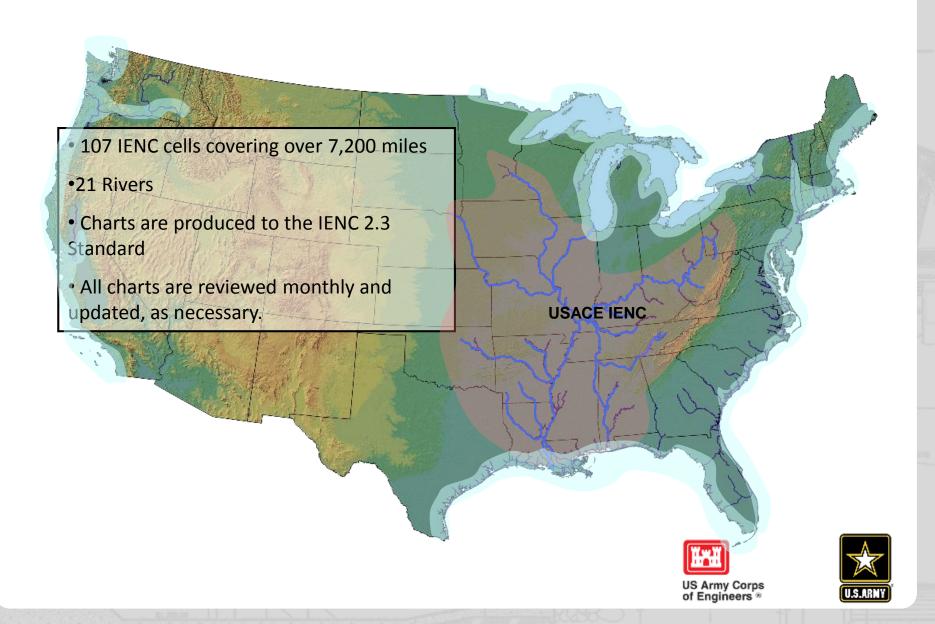
IENC Standard, Edition 2.1-2.4 (For Inland ENCs)

- 2010 Decision made to produce new waterways to Inland ENC standards (3 rivers produced to IENC 2.1)
- 2011 Conversion of charts from S-57 & IENC 2.1 to Inland ENC 2.2 started
- 2012 Migration of all charts to IENC 2.2 Completed
- 2014 Conversion of IENC cells to IENC 2.3 standard
- 2017/2018 Conversion of IENC cells to IENC 2.4 standard





INLAND ENC COVERAGE IN USA



INTERNATIONAL IENC STANDARDS AND DEVELOPMENT



- International Working Group
- Organized to develop and to maintain a standard for IENCs suitable for inland navigation
- Standard based on the existing standards of International Hydrographic Organization for 'maritime' ENCs (S-57)
- Standard will be suitable for all known data requirements for safe and efficient navigation in European, North American, Russian Federation, South American and Asian inland waterways
- It is further intended that IENC standards meet the basic needs for Inland ENC applications, worldwide





WHY AN "INLAND" STANDARD?

Examples of unique features found in waterways which are not found in maritime waters

Casino / Gaming Boats

- Fleeting Areas
- Ice Breakers
- Lock Guide Walls



Exceptional Navigation Structures (Lift bridges/viaducts)





PRODUCTION PROCESS





15 USACE Districts & US Army Geospatial Center







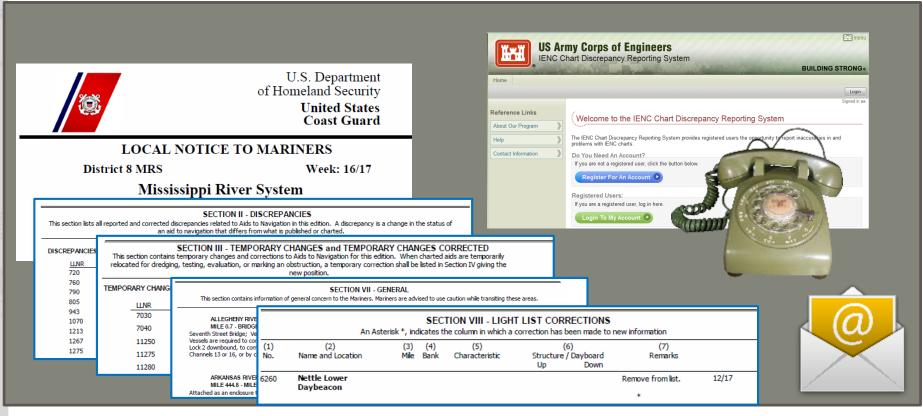
"FORMAL" SOURCE SUBMITTAL

	_	Depths/Depth Area Source:	
IENC District Source Metadata & Check Sheet US Army Corps of Engineers USACE District Assessment of Current Data Source Submittals	IENC Source Review Checklist: This checklist is a form that should be completed prior to source delivery to the IENC program QA Ma and IIC Technologies or the IENC Production Manager (I2R). Please submit this completed form with new source submission. This form replaces the previously used metadata sheet, and can help identify potential problem areas common to difference between SDS. 2 (for late) and IENC product specific as well as any Skin of the Earth (SOE) changes that may have occurred. Discrepancies found in the securce data may result in a request for calification or resubmission, resulting in the delay of the Control of	each Should Data Quality (M_QUAL) be changed to reflect accuracy of data	
	implementation. District: Please indicate the following information for the following information for the following information for the following information for an ewe row, left click in a row, right below". Metadata: File Name Object Class e.g. tentorn.txt DEPARE New Survit Delivery Date to Charting Center: Intended Implementation Date (deliv	1. Does coastline (COALNE) cross any depth contours (0' or 9')? No – Proceed to question 2 Yes – Answer question below If you answered "Yes" above, have you provided new depth contours or sounding data to avoid overlap?	river bottom features t. n features and depths ubmerged) features seam surveys).
April 2016 - Version 2.0 ENC Source Review and Meta	Source Data Specifics: Each piece of submitted source info (To add a new row, left click in a row below") File Name Format e.g. tentom.tat (Buthymetry) Feature & Attribute Specifics: Additional Remarks: Cata Sheet Source Replacement Specifics: Is any of the data a Total Source Replacement Specifics		





OTHER SOURCES



USCG Navigation Center: https://www.navcen.uscg.gov/

IENC Chart Discrepancy Reporting System: https://ienc-report.usace.army.mil/





CHART DISCREPANCY REPORTING SYSTEM

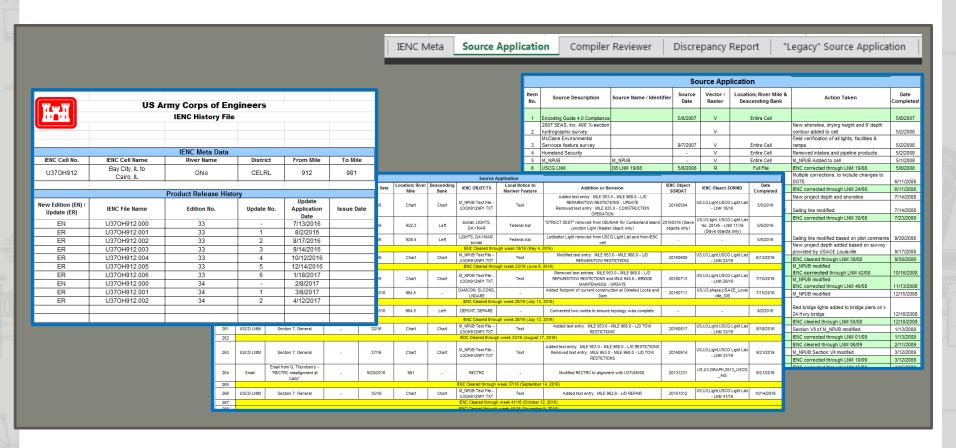
https://ienc-report.usace.army.mil/







HISTORY FILES







STATUS REPORT



IENC MAINTENANCE STATUS REPORT - PROJECT DETAILS						
Project:	IENC Monthly Maintenance	Prepared by:	Denise LaDue			
Date	March 8,2017	E-Mail Address:	Denise.R.LaDue@usace.army.mil			

1. PROJECT SCHEDULE UPDATE

		Update Date: 11/9/2016	Update Date: 12/14/2016	Update Date: 1/18/2017	Update Date: 2/8/2017	Update Date: 3/8/2017
IENC Cell No.	Chart Name (River Miles)	Corrected/Cleared through: LNM 45/16 (November 9, 2016)	Corrected/Cleared through: LNM 50/16 (December 14, 2016)	Corrected/Cleared through: LNM 03/17 (January 18, 2017)	Corrected/Cleared through: LNM 06/17 (February 8, 2017)	Corrected/Cleared through: LNM 10/17 (March 8, 2017)
U37AG001	Allegheny River (001 to 046)	1	U37AG001.003 Ed. 10.3	✓	√	4
U37CL007	Clinch River (007 to 062)	U37CL007.012 Ed. 4.12	·	·	·	·
U37CR003	Cumberland River (003 to 075)	U37CR003.004 Ed. 13.4	U37CR003.000 Ed. 14.0	U37CR003.001 Ed. 14.1	U37CR003.002 Ed. 14.2	U37CR003.003 Ed. 14.3
U37CR075	Cumberland River (075 to 149)	U37CR075.005 Ed. 9.5	U37CR075.000 Ed. 10.0	U37CR075.001 Ed. 10.1	4	4
U37CR149	Cumberland River (149 to 221)	U37CR149.012 Ed. 10.12	U37CR149.000 Ed. 11.0	U37CR149.001 Ed. 11.1	·	·
U37CR221	Cumberland River (221 to 307)	✓	✓	✓	✓	-
U37CR307	Cumberland River (307 to 381)	U37CR307.001 Ed.8.2	4	4	4	4
U37GR001	Green River (001 to 108)	·	·	·	4	U37GR001.000 Ed. 9.0
U37KA001	Kanawha River (001 to 024)	U37KA001.006 Ed. 12.6	U37KA001.007 Ed. 12.7	U37KA001.008 Ed. 12.8	✓	4
U37KA024	Kanawha River (024 to 050)	U37KA024.014 Ed. 13.14	U37KA024.015 Ed. 13.15	U37KA024.016 Ed. 13.16	4	4
U37KA050	Kanawha River (050 to 065)	√	U37KA050.014 Ed. 12.14	U37KA050.015 Ed. 12.15	U37KA050.016 Ed. 12.16	4
U37KA065	Kanawha River (065 to 091)	U37KA065.010 Ed. 11.10	U37KA065.011 Ed. 11.11	U37KA065.012 Ed. 11.12	U37KA065.013 Ed. 11.13	U37KA065.014 Ed. 11.14
U37MN001	Monongahela River (001 to 042)	4	4	4	4	4
U37MN042	Monongahela River (042 to 086)	U37MN042.002 Ed. 12.2	U37MN042.003 Ed. 12.3	1	U37MN042.004 Ed. 12.4	U37MN042.005 Ed. 12.5

- Monthly change log
 - Current edition
 - Which cells changed
 - Descriptive summary of changes
- Summary of all History files in a small package





QA

Inland Electronic Navigational Charts District QA Chart Documentation Sheet

Delivery Cycle Date: 12 APR 17 Date QA Started: 18 APR 17 Date QA Completed: 18 APR 17

Chart Name: OH736 Edition and Update #: 28.2 Date Produced: 12 APR 17

River Name: Ohio River Section Covered: From mile: 736 To mile: 852

USACE District: Lrl Chart Producer: Denise LaDue

Deliverables:

Chart Exchange Set (*.000 file(s), catalog file(s), Image file(s))

Final Report

Metadata File

Error Report

Final Chart Production Files

Other files requested in Scope/Task Order:

S-57/IENC Compliance:

Performed by: Glt

• Contains QA comments

• "PASSED" if all is okay

• Otherwise, a statement describing the problem with the edit to help the Producer resolve the issue

No.s Denise LaDue CELRL-OP-E Denise LaDue CELRL-OP-E Denise LaDue CELRL-OP-E CERRL-OP-E CER	Date Complete	Reviewed By	Review Complete; Ready	USACE			
166-168 CELRL-OP-E Denise LaDue 169-170 CELRL-OP-E Denise LaDue 171-172 CELRL-OP-E			for USACE Review	Reviewer	Approved Date	Notes	
169-170 CELRL-OP-E Denise LaDue 171-172 CELRL-OP-E	12/16/2013	Todd Davis CELRL-OP-TM				Sharps Bar light removed in Dec. delivery.Removed 1 MORFAC at I 961.0 and 1 at Mile 961.4 (Verified)	Mile
171-172 CELRL-OP-E	1/14/2014	Todd Davis CELRL-OP-TM				Metropolis Light has been removed	
	2/13/2014	Todd Davis CELRL-OP-TM				Added text entry: MILE 962.5-MILE 966.0 - USACE VESSEL RESTR Removed text entry: MILE 963.0 - MILE 966.0 - NO PASSING ZONE/CHANGE IN L/D OPERATING HOURS VERIFIED BY LOOKING AT TXT FILE	
173-175 Denise LaDue CELRL-OP-E	3/19/2014	Todd Davis CELRL-OP-TM				Owens Island Light changed from 934.6 to 934.2	
177-179 Denise LaDue CELRL-OP-E	5/8/2014	Todd Davis CELRL-OP-TM				Verified - SCAMIN changed to 60,000 for LNDRGN (P) & (A Verified - Modified text entry: MILE 962.5-MILE 966.0 - USACE V RESTRICTION	Di
180-184 Denise LaDue CELRL-OP-E	6/17/2014	Todd Davis CELRL-OP-TM				Verified - Added CATSEA, Added CATCBL, Bird Nesting Platforn Added text entry	C
185-186 Denise LaDue CELRL-OP-E	7/10/2014	Todd Davis CELRL-OP-TM				Verified-Added test entries: MILE 925.0 - DREDGE OPERATION at 963.0-MILE966.0 - USACE VESSEL RESTRICTION. Removed text MILE 962.5-MILE 966.0 - USACE VESSEL RESTRICTION	
187-189 Gerald Thornberry CELRL-OP-E	8/28/2014	Todd Davis CELRL-OP-TM				Verified -"DISCONTINUED" added to OBJNAM for Grand Chain La Daybeacon / Removed text entries: MILE 925.0 - DREDGE OPERA	
Denise LaDue	0412/2014		1		1		_

	Discrepancy Reports						
crepan	Reference		Date	Date			
Report	Source	Discrepancy Description		Resolved			
No.	Application		Reported	Resolved			
		small DEPARE and DEPCNT from 20140820 remains inside new DEPARE and DEPCNT in Lock 53 pool at mile 956.6 (Sharps					
248		Bar)	5/9/2016				
		small DEPARE and DEPCNT from 20141209 remains inside new DEPARE and DEPCNT in Lock 52 pool, backchannel of	5/9/2016				
249		Cumberland Island at Cumberland River mile 1.0	3/3/2010				





IENC CLOUD





IENC CLOUD BACKGROUND



- Federal Geographic Data Committee (FGDC) issued an RFP in Dec, 2011 to sponsor pilot project with 10 Federal agencies to distribute their public data free for one year on Amazon Web Services (cloud), ending March, 2013. Named the Geocloud Program.
- IENC was chosen because of relatively small dataset and expertise with ArcGIS. Approval was given by CIO, USACE to distribute public navigation data on AWS
- https://www.ienccloud.us





IENC CLOUD BACKGROUND



- Advantages include
 - very high reliability of server performance
 - cost effective data hosting
 - scalable CPU availability
 - remote access for data updates
- ArcGIS Server 10.1
 - Over 6000 GIS layers uploaded
 - Clients
 - ArcMap, ArcGIS Explorer
 - ArcGIS JavaScript
 - Google Earth
 - ArcGIS.com



Experienced over 9 million downloads







IENC CLOUD: DOWNLOADABLE FILES

- IENC
 - "S-57" Exchange Set
 - Shapefile
 - KML/KMZ
 - GeoPDF

- USCG Buoys
 - "S-57" Exchange Set
 - Shapefile
 - KML/KMZ
 - Updated every Tuesday





IENC CLOUD: SPECIAL DOWNLOADABLE FILES

- Southwest Pass
- Wilkenson to Smoke Bend
- Belmont
- Fairview

- S57 Exchange Set only
- Use with NOAA ENC
- Soundings and contours
- Southwest Pass is updated weekly

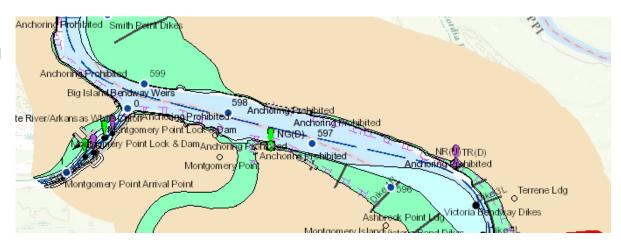




IENC CLOUD: IENC WEB SERVICES

- ArcMap Service
 - Online viewer
 - REST Service
- Web Map Service (WMS)
- Web Feature Service (WFS)
- KML Service
 - Google Earth

- Services by
 - IENC cell
 - IENC object
 - Entire dataset

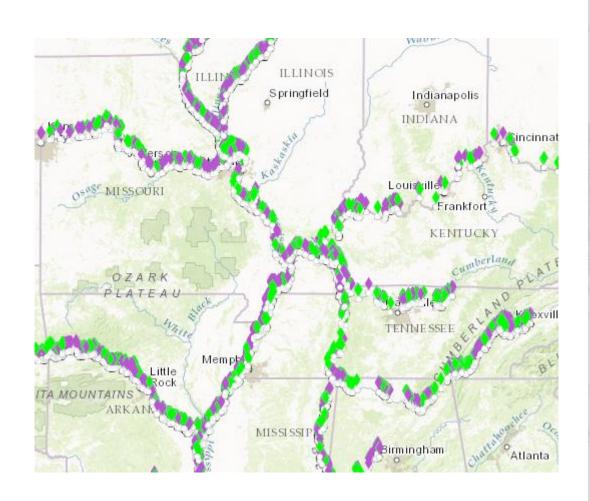






IENC CLOUD: USCG BUOY WEB SERVICES

- ArcMap Service
 - Online viewer
 - REST Service
- KML Service
 - Google Earth
- Updated weekly







US Army Corps of Engineers *

IENC CLOUD: CATALOG WEB SERVICES

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PAPER CHARTS GOVERNMENT PUBLISHING OFFICE (GPO)

INLAND ELECTRONIC NAVIGATIONAL CHARTS

HOME

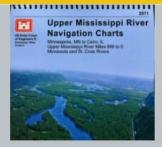
ABOUT

BACKGROUND

FEATURES V

LINKS

CONTACT



Inland Chart Books

Current USACE chart books can be purchased from the Government Publishing Office (GPO) bookstore, by accessing the USACE Navigational Chart "store". Charts may be available at a lower cost directly from the Corps Districts, however, for consumer convenience, charts are now available for purchase through the GPO. Many hard copy chart books are available from the Corps districts. The cost, scale, features, and update cycles may be different from district to district.



Alabama River

Last published in 2014, the Alabama River Navigation Charts are available to download in pdf format (11 x 17 inches) from the Mobile District.

Allegheny River

Last published in 2004, the Allegheny River Navigation Charts are available to download in pdf format (14 x 8.5") from the Pittsburgh District or for hardcopy purchase from the GPO Bookstore.

Arkansas River

Last published in 2003, the McClellan-Kerr Navigation Charts are available for download in pdf format (16 x 8") and can be ordered as hard copy books from the Tulsa District.



Lower Mississippi River

Last published in 2015, the Lower Mississippi River Navigation Charts are available for download in pdf format (11 x 17") from the New Orleans District and are also available for hardcopy purchase from the GPO Bookstore.

Missouri River

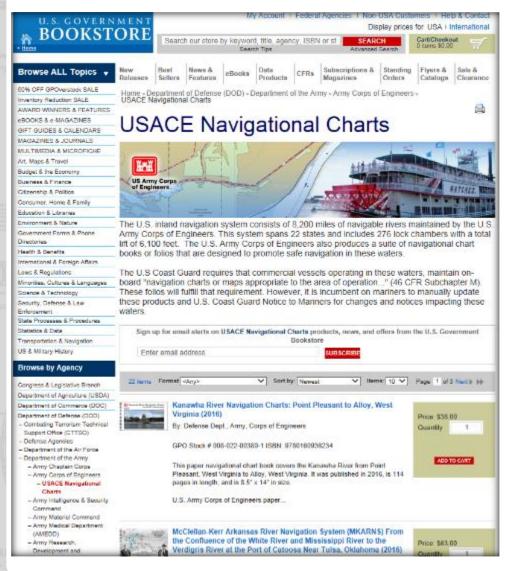
Published in 2014, the Missouri River Navigation Charts (Miles 0-499) are available for download in PDF format (14 x 8.5") from the Kansas City District.

Published in 2014, the Missiouri River Navigation Charts (Miles 499-735) are available for download here in PDF format (14 x 8.5") from the Omaha District.





"PRINT ON DEMAND" PAPER CHARTS GOVERNMENT PUBLISHING OFFICE (GPO)



A One-Stop-Shop for all USACE Paper Chart Books

- 20/22 Chart Books Available
 - 1 to be released in 2017
 - 1 to be released in 2018

Current production guidance

– EP 1130-2-520 NAVIGATION AND
DREDGING OPERATIONS AND
MAINTENANCE GUIDANCE AND
PROCEDURES

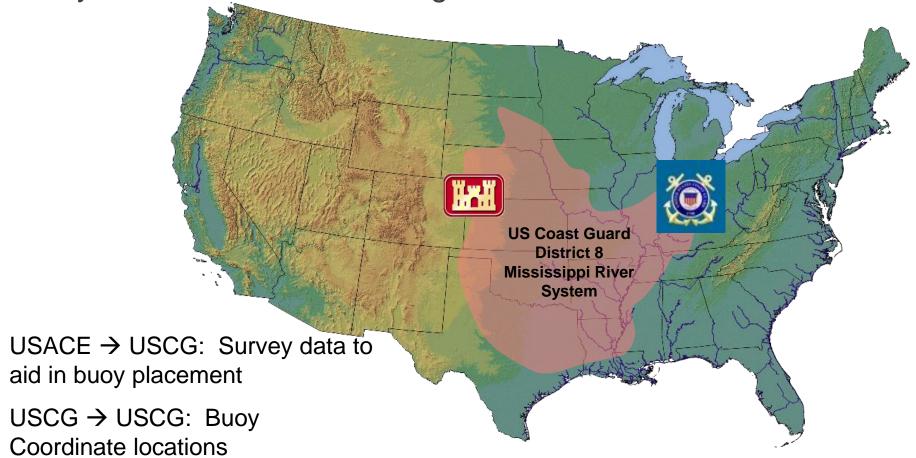
https://bookstore.gpo.gov/agency/1784





PARTNERING: USCG

Buoy Placement Data Sharing



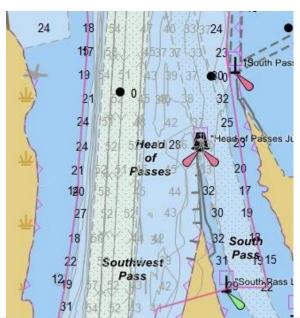
Buoy IENC Overlay updated and published weekly by USACE

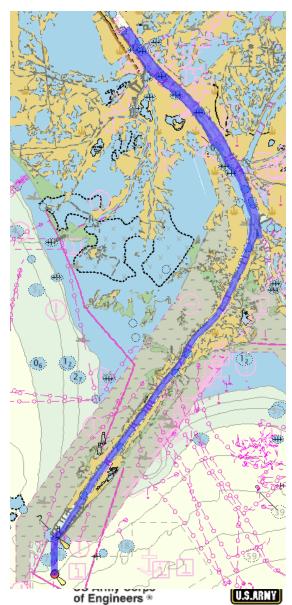




IENC OVERLAY: MISSISSIPPI RIVER (SOUTHWEST PASS)

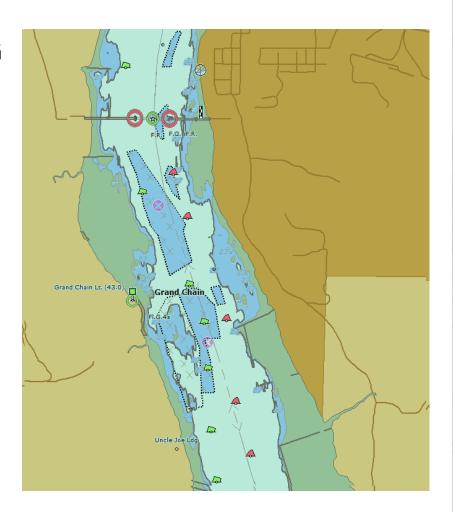
- USACE survey data for SW Pass → updated weekly
- Overlay file, 3UASW000 overlays on NOAA ENCs (US4LA30M & US4LA33M)
- USACE Survey data for 3 other areas on the Lower MS River → updated monthly or as needed





IENC OVERLAYS: USCG BUOY PLACEMENT DURING LOW WATER EVENT 2012

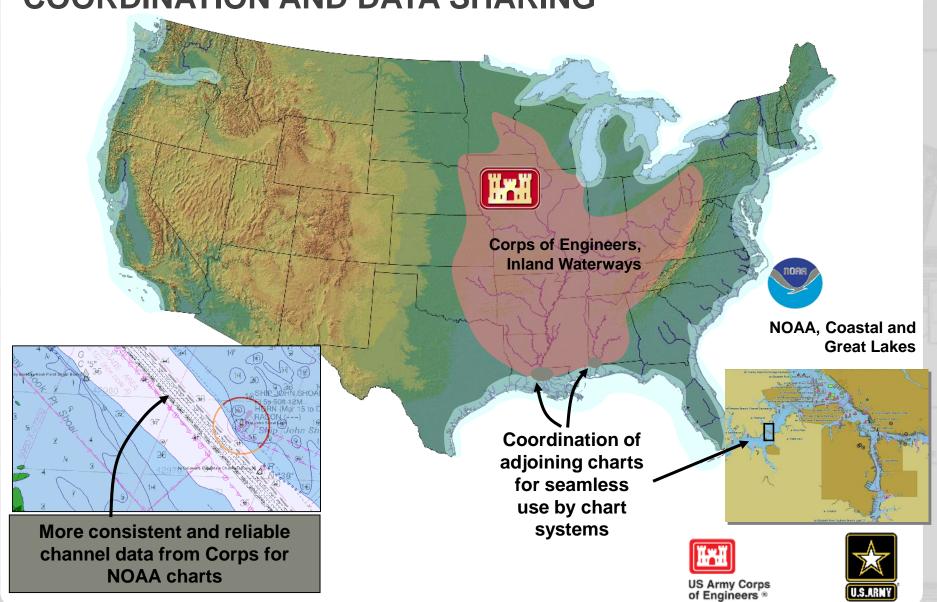
- USACE Survey data → USCG for rock pinnacle area on Upper Miss River near Grand Chain
- USCG Cutters used surveys to place buoys
- USCG → Excel file with Buoy Locations
- USACE created Buoy Overlay for USCG & Towing







PARTNERING: NOAA COORDINATION AND DATA SHARING



SAFE NAVIGATION A CAUTIONARY TALE





EGGNERS FERRY BRIDGE



EGGNERS FERRY BRIDGE ALLISION

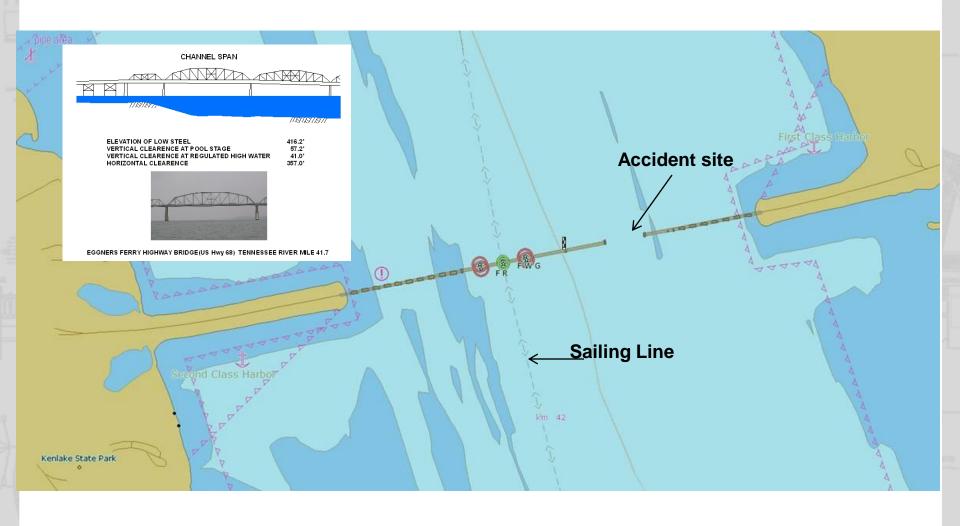
Delta Mariner transited the wrong navigation span







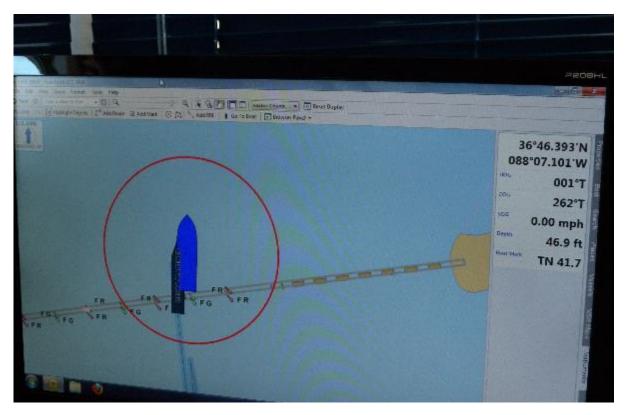
EGGNERS FERRY BRIDGE ALLISION







EGGNERS FERRY BRIDGE ALLISION



- Boat was empty, therefore higher in the water
- Pilot turned off all safety depth information in Rose Point
- Display has no sailing line or river miles



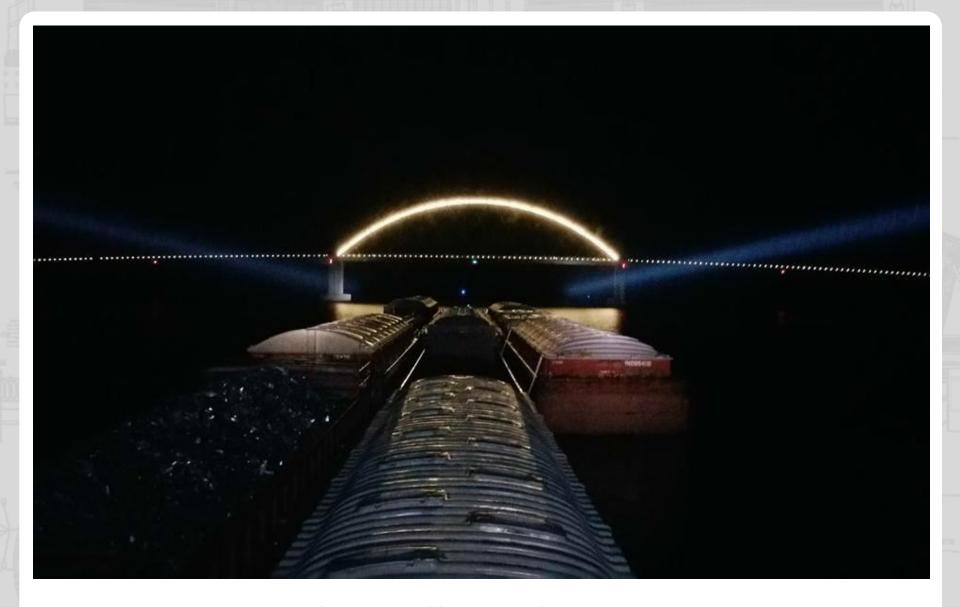




TN River Mile 41.7 HWY68-80 Bridge completed in 2016







Tows can turn the lights off by going to a marine channel, and click 3 times rapidly.



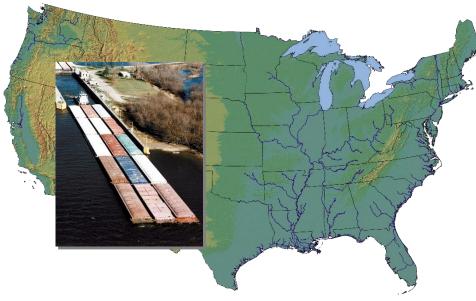


EFFICIENT NAVIGATION





SAFE AND <u>EFFICIENT</u> NAVIGATION



Equivalent Units

22,500 Tons =



One 15 Barge Tow



225 Railroad Cars



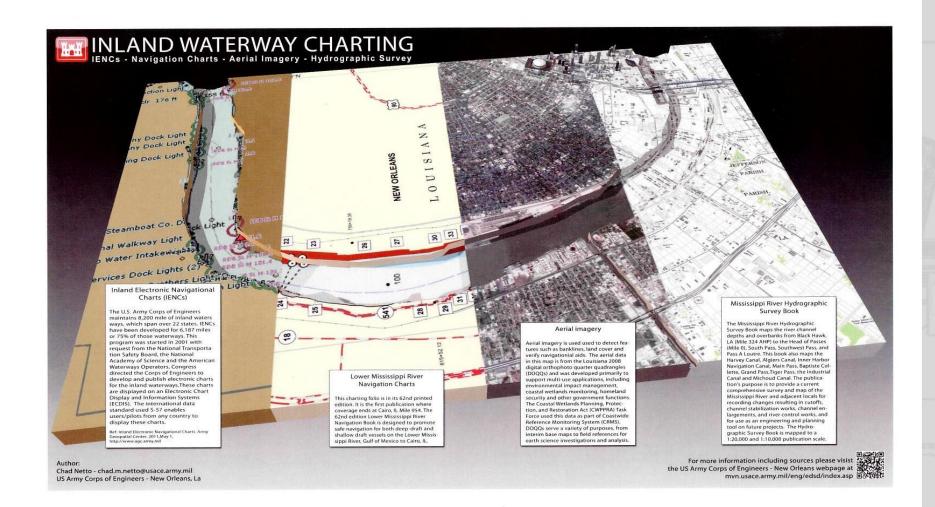
900 Large Semi Trucks

- 25,000 miles of waterways
- 239 lock chambers lifting 6,100'
- 565.9 million tons of commodities
 - > 29% petroleum
 - ≥ 22% coal / coke
 - > 17% other raw materials
 - ▶ 16% food & farm products
 - ▶ 9% chemical
 - ▶ 7% manufactured products





QUESTIONS?



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